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SYNTHESIS OF α -AND β -OLEFINIC DITHIOESTERS - REACTIONS WITH GRIGNARD REAGENTS - SYNTHESIS OF ARTEMISIA KETONE

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SYNTHESIS OF α -and β -OLEFINIC DITHIOESTERS - REACTIONS WITH GRIGNARD REAGENTS - SYNTHESIS OF ARTEMISIA KETONE.

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A new synthesis of dithioesters, starting from phenylisothiocyanate is described (scheme I) and this method is convenient for the preparation of β -olefinic dithioesters (e.g. $\underline{1}$, scheme II).

Scheme I

$$\Phi$$
-N=C=S $\xrightarrow{1}$ RMgX, THF $\xrightarrow{N-\Phi}$ $\xrightarrow{H_2S}$ \xrightarrow{II} R-C-SR' $\xrightarrow{2}$ R-C-SR'

The β -olefinic dithioesters can be converted by catalytic amounts of base into α -olefinic dithioesters (e.g. $\underline{2}$) which are isolated either as monomers or dimers.

Reactions of organomagnesium compounds with these olefinic dithioesters are examined. Carbophilic additions are observed with allylic Grignard reagents and these reactions are used to prepare iso-Artemisia (4) and Artemisia (5) ketones with good yields.

Scheme II

Alkylmagnesium bromides give thiophilic additions and from dithioester $\underline{1}$, a dithioacetal of β -unsaturated aldehyde is obtained :

With α -olefinic dithioesters the carbanion initially formed by thiophilic addition undergoes Michael type addition with a second mole of dithioester:

The dimerisation at room temperature of the less substituted α -olefinic dithioesters results from a regionelective Diels-Alder cycloaddition and cycloreversion is observed thermally.